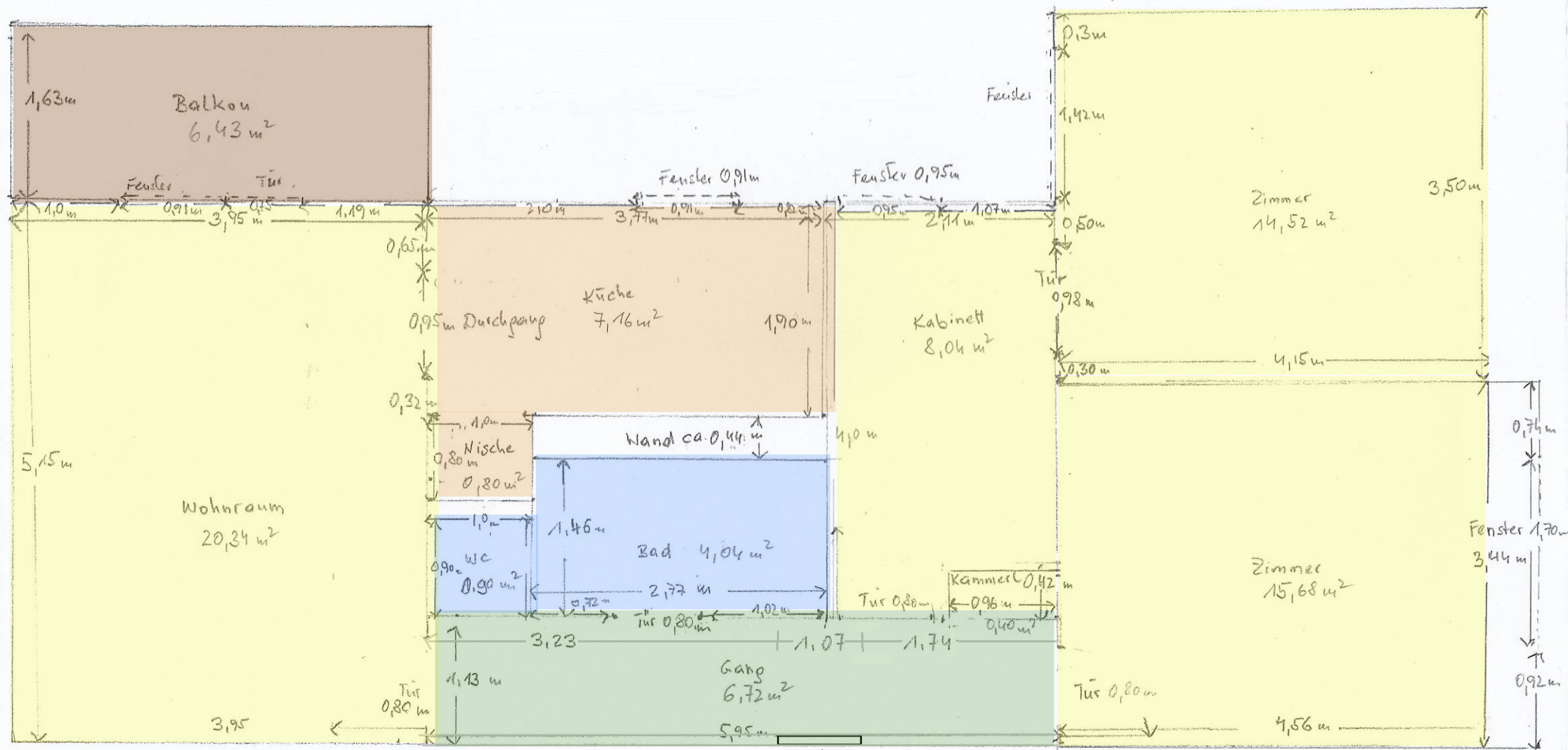




↑
Top 4